

Course: EDUC 3011: Pedagogies and Practices in Urban Education University of Pittsburgh, School of Education 5404 Wesley W Posvar Hall Saturday, 1:00 pm – 5:00 pm Professor: Richard Benson II, Ph.D. Office Hours: By appointment

## **Course Description**

In this course, we will explore the development of an urbanized education through the social, historical, and political shaping of schooling in the United States. We will consider institutions of education (both formal and informal) as sites of knowledge production and reproduction, as well as sites of resistance and transgression. We intend to create a learning community in which we consider <u>learning itself</u> as our primary theme. The "curriculum," understood here as knowledge and ways of knowing produced and privileged by multiple discourses will be approached as a text to be studied. Drawing from the work of Black and Brown writers, poets, and organic scholars, we will examine the *practices* (explicit and implicit) of schooling, social movements, and cultural enterprises; and the *pedagogies*, or ways of producing and transmitting those curricula, are the central foci of the course. Additional themes include: the possibilities of education as the practice of freedom, analysis of the discourses that shape and are shaped by an urbanized education, and the social construction and challenges of knowledge and power.

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. Through the literature we will identify major concepts, theories, and practices that together constitute the discourse known as *urban education*.
- 2. Investigate one's own dispositions and philosophies on critical areas that affect us as individuals and educators, those we serve, and those with whom we work. These critical areas may include, race, class, gender/gender identity, sexual orientation, spirituality/religion, and disability.
- 3. Engage in productive dialogues with one another on school and classroom practices with an emphasis on interdisciplinary arts, liberation (individual freedom), and critical thinking in a student-centered environment that emphasizes community, collaboration, and creativity.

#### **Course Schedule and Assignments**

## (Subject to change per professor's discretion with advance notice)

Date	Course Focus	Assignment Due
January 11 <sup>th</sup>	Foundations of Knowledge Sites	
February 1 <sup>st</sup>	Pedagogy as Resistance	
March 1 <sup>st</sup>	Who and How Do We Teach ?	Annotated
		Bibliography
April 5 <sup>th</sup>	This Work in Practice	Research Plan

## **Required Texts**

The course readings will be provided in Canvas. However, if for any reason the readings are not linked in the modules, students are asked to find the course readings through the Pitt Library Catalog, through the Libby App (you can create an account using your Pitt information), or request the readings through Hillman Library. Articles with PDFs will be in CANVAS (go the 'Modules' – 'Readings'). If you have an questions about access to the readings, please feel free to reach out. After you reach out, please allow at least 48 hours for a response.

# **Transitional Source Material**

Following the conclusion of the allotted class time; students are also required to read the transitional source material also outlined in the course schedule. These readings will enhance your understanding for the weeks to follow.

# Class Assignments

- Class Participation (25%)
- Annotated Bibliography (25%)
- Research Plan (25%)
- Dialogical Assessment (25%)

# **Class Participation**

Students are expected to read all of the course readings for the course and to reference them during their participation in class. Participation includes class discussions and completing reflective in-class written assignments and activities. Participation and critical engagement of the scholarly material provided is important for the seminar style of the class and for your development as a leader in education. Discussions will reflect the academic literature on the given topic and you are encouraged to refer to the literature to frame your remarks. Failure to be a productive member of the class and to present scholarly responses can result in the reduction of your final grade.

Students will be required to lead at minimum one reading in critical discussion during the course of the semester. In preparation to leading the discussion, students are required to provide three to five discussion questions related to the article(s) of their selection.

## NOTE: To meet the aforementioned requirements, it is crucial that you complete the weekly readings.

# Annotated Bibliography

Develop an annotated bibliography containing fifteen sources:

- 15 sources:
  - 5 peer-reviewed articles

#### Schedule and Assignments

(Subject to change per professor's discretion with advance notice)

- 5 non-traditional texts (e.g., poetry, prose, graphic novels)
- 5 popular culture texts (e.g., films, television series)
- Adherence to APA format for all citations.
- 100-150 words per annotation.

## **Research Plan**

Design a research project based on your research interest(s). A "Guide for Developing a Research Proposal," will be provided to help you through the process. This is an opportunity to advance your existing doctoral work in preparation for identifying your thesis and any related research that will support your forthcoming dissertations.

<u>ALL Assignments are due at 11:59 pm on CANVAS</u>, if for any reason you are in need of assistance for the assignments, please feel free to reach to the professor and allow at least 48 hours to set up an appointment.

# **Dialogical Assessment**

The instructor will pose questions to the student in spoken form. The student has to answer the question(s) to fully demonstrate mastery of course readings and display sufficient knowledge of the subject to pass the assessment successfully.

## **Course Policies**

*Departmental Grievance Procedures*: The purpose of grievance procedures is to ensure the rights and responsibilities of faculty and students in their relationships with each other. When a student in EFOP believes that a faculty member has not met his or her obligations (as an instructor or in another capacity) as described in the Academic Integrity Guidelines, the student should follow the procedure described in the Guidelines by (1) first trying to resolve the matter with the faculty member directly; (2) then, if needed, attempting to resolve the matter through conversations with the associate chair of the Department of Educational Foundations, Organizations, and Policy (Dr. Lori Delale-O'Connor); (3) if needed, next talking to the academic integrity officer of the school (Dr. Andrea Zito, Assistant Dean); and (4) if needed, filing a written statement of charges with the academic integrity officer. The grievance process is further specified in the School of Education's Guidelines on Academic Integrity.

*Academic Integrity.* Students in this course are expected to comply with the School of Education's Guidelines on Academic Integrity. Any student suspected of violating this obligation for any reason during the semester will be required to participate in the procedural process, initiated at the instructor level, as outlined in the University Guidelines on Academic Integrity. This may include, but is not limited to, the confiscation of the examination of any individual suspected of violating University Policy. Furthermore, no student may bring any unauthorized materials to an exam, including dictionaries and programmable calculators.

*Disability Services.* Suppose you have a disability that requires special testing accommodations or other classroom modifications. In that case, you need to notify both the instructor and Disability Resources and Services no later than the second week of the term. You may be asked to provide documentation of your disability to determine the appropriateness of accommodations. To notify Disability Resources and Services, call (412) 648-7890 (Voice or TTD) to schedule an appointment. The Disability Resources and Services office is located in 140 William Pitt Union on the Oakland campus.

*Statement on Classroom Recording*. To ensure the free and open discussion of ideas, students may not record classroom lectures, discussion and/or activities without the advance written permission of the instructor, and any such recording properly approved in advance can be used solely for the student's own private use.

*Basic Needs*. Some students are unable to afford groceries or access sufficient food to eat every day. Some students lack a safe and stable place to live. Some students experience challenges balancing school with paid work, childcare, and other family obligations. Those challenges can create considerable anxiety for students and may also affect students' performance in their courses. Resources are available in the Division of Student Affairs: The Pitt Pantry, the Care and Resource Support Team (412-624-5756 or PittCares@pitt.edu), and Health, Wellness, and Counseling Services. Furthermore, if you are comfortable doing so, please notify your instructor, department chair, and/or associate department chair who may provide access to resources.

#### **Course Schedule**

\*Schedule is subject to change per professor's discretion with advanced notice\*

Date	Topic(s)	Readings	Assignments Due
January 11 <sup>th</sup>	Foundations of	Guest Speaker: Kamau Rashid, Ph.D.	
Class	Knowledge	Kamau Rashid earned his bachelor's in	
Meeting	Sites	Sociology and Ph.D. in Educational Policy	
		from the University of Illinois, and his	
		master's in Urban Community Studies. He is	
		the Founding Director of the Doctorate in	
		Education at Northeastern Illinois	
		University's Daniel L. Goodwin College of	
		Education (2021).	
		1. Kamau Rashid, " <u>Occasional Papers</u> ,	
		The Lamentation of Oppression: The	
		Multifarious Nature of Race and	
		Racism"	

## All readings are in CANVAS, if you have issues accessing readings please search on Pitt Library or request them from Hillman Library.

	<ul> <li>2. Pauline Lipman - <u>The New Political Economy of Urban Education - Intro</u></li> <li>3. James Baldwin "<u>A Talk to Teachers."</u></li> <li>4. Laurence Tan <u>"The 5 E's of Emancipatory Pedagogy"</u></li> <li>5. Howard Zinn, "<u>On Columbus and Western</u>"</li> <li>6. Edward Shils - <u>Centre and Periphery</u></li> <li>7. Welsh-Swan (Re)Defining Urban Education: A Conceptual Review and Empirical Exploration of the Definition of Urban Education</li> <li>8. Jonathan Kozol, "The Shame of the Nation: The Restoration of Apartheid Schooling in America" Chapters 1 an 3</li> <li>Videos Democracy Now on Detroit, Friday, April 2, 201 http://www.democracynow.org/shows/2000/4/2</li> <li>Respiration by Black Star - http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eeTnog</li> </ul>	
	http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eeTnog 5RRQo The danger of a single story: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D9Ihs2 41zeg Supplemental: "Show Us the Love: Revolutionary Teaching in (Un)Critical Times" (TB) (4232) 'We the People' - the three most misunderstood words in US history   Mark	
January Transitional Readings	Charles       TEDxTysons - YouTube RRA         1.       Reflecting on the discipline of inner city studies.pdf         2.       How America's public schools keep kids in poverty         3.       Dean's Distinguished Speaker Series on Dr. Gloria Ladson-Billings         4.       George Albert Pettitt Primitive Education in North America .pdf         5.       Eric Blumenson & Eva S. Nilsen, "How to Construct an Underclass: Or how the War on Drugs became a War on Education."	

February 1 <sup>st</sup> Class	Pedagogy as Resistance	Readings	Annotated Bibliography Draft
Class Meeting	Resistance	<ol> <li>Deculturalization and the Claim of <u>Racial and Cultural Superiority by</u> <u>Anglo-Americans</u></li> <li>Harold Lasswell, <u>"Ideology and the</u> <u>Legitimation of Inequality"</u></li> <li>Joy James, <u>Captive Maternal and</u> <u>Abolition.pdf</u></li> <li>Paulo Freire, Pedagogy of the <u>Oppressed - ch. 2</u></li> <li>Paulo Freire, "Teaching is Not Just Transferring Knowledge" (on CANVA)</li> <li>Ladson-Billings- America Still Eats <u>Her Young</u></li> <li>Angela Davis - Women, Race, and Class (Chap. 6)</li> <li>Kumashiro, Against Towards</li> </ol>	Bibliography Draft
		Common Sense Social Justice         Video         Alex Friedman, "Juvenile Crime Pays – But at         What Cost?         Supplemental:         Lunch & Learn: "Liberated Territories:         Pedagogy as Social Transformation         with Dr. Russell Rickford	
February Transitional Readings		<ol> <li>Jose Garcia. The Hatred Within.</li> <li>The Making of Ferguson: Public Policies at the Root of its Trouble EPI</li> <li>Latina/o/x Education in Chicago Public Schools: Community Research, Resistance, and Representation</li> <li>Examining Education for Latinas/os in Chicago: A CRT/LatCrit Approach</li> <li>MiVozMiVidaUrena</li> </ol>	
March 1 <sup>st</sup> Class Meeting (Virtual)	Who and How Do We Teach ? Panel Discussion with Dr. David Stovall, Dr. Richard Benson,	<ul> <li>Dr. David Stovall's Readings</li> <li>1. Engaging Community</li> <li>2. Critical Race Theory</li> <li>3. A challenge to traditional theory- Critical race theory, African-American community organizers and Education." .pdf</li> </ul>	Annotated Bibliography Due

	Dr. Fredrick Dixon	Dr. Richard Benson's Readings 4. <u>RBenson - RBIH -</u> <u>Communiversity.pdf</u>	
		<ul> <li>5. LatxCurrTheorChptAvilesBensonDav ila2019</li> <li>Dr. Fredrick Dixon's Reading</li> <li>6. From Civil Rights to Black Power: The Hidden History of Black Community College Activism in Chicago</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>7. Pauline Lipman, <u>The_New_Political_Economy_of_Urb</u> <u>an_Education_Neoli</u> <u>_(2_Neoliberal_Urbanism_and_Educa</u> <u>tion_Policy</u>)</li> <li>8. Bell Hooks, <u>Hooks_ChoosingTheMargins</u></li> <li>9. Enid Lee, <u>Taking Multicultural Anti- Racist Seriously</u></li> </ul>	
		Video <u>Dean's Distinguished Speaker Series- Dr.</u> <u>David Stovall</u>	
		Supplementals <u>Kimberlé Crenshaw: What is Critical Race</u> <u>Theory, Anyway?</u>	
		Beyonce et. al. Cowboy Carter- Ameriican Requiem (Youtube)	
		<u>Urban Education Leadership: Challenges at</u> <u>an Inner City School</u>	
March Transitional Readings		<ol> <li><u>StandingUpforTocarra.pdf</u></li> <li><u>Historian Says Don't 'Sanitize' How</u> <u>Our Government Created Ghettos</u> <u>NPR</u></li> <li><u>Cosier Reading.pdf</u></li> <li><u>Smiler Reading.pdf</u></li> <li><u>Haynes-ThreePathsOne-2016.pdf</u></li> </ol>	
April 5 <sup>th</sup> Class Meeting	This Work in Practice	<ol> <li>William Ayers, "Beginning Again: <u>The Mystery of Teaching"</u></li> <li>William <u>Ayers- What is teaching for ?</u></li> <li><u>Ladson-Billings (2006). Yes, but how</u> <u>do we do it ? Practicing culturally</u> <u>relevant pedagogy</u></li> </ol>	Dialogical Exam - The instructor will pose questions to the student in spoken form. The student has to answer the

4. <u>But thats just good teaching</u>	question(s) to fully
5. <u>Sonia Neito, "Teaching as Anger</u>	
Desperation"	mastery of course
6. <u>Sonia Neito, "Teaching as Intelle</u>	ctual readings to display
Work"	a sufficient
7. <u>Sonia Neito, "Teaching as Democ</u>	cratic knowledge of the
Practice	subject to
8. Urban Schools: Challenges and	successfully pass
Possibilities for Early Childhood	and the assessment
Elementary Education	
9. Enora A. Brown, "The Quiet Disa	aster
of No Child Left Behind:	
Standardization and Deracializat	tion
Breed Inequality.	
Video	
The Merchants of Cool	
Supplemental:	
Vaught, S. Brayboy, B. M. J., and Chin, J.	
(2022). <i>The school-prison trust</i> . Minneapol	
University of Minnesota Press. Link: The	e
School–Prison Trust   Manifold	
@uminnpress (umn.edu) (It may be free.	. If
not, there may be a minimal fee to read	
online or you can order the paperback.)	